MY CLASS SCHEDULE

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Student Name	9	Grade			
WIN					
TERM	Class	Teacher	Room #		
1					
2					
3					

181	1ST SEMESTER						
	Period	Subject	Teacher	Room #			
	1						
Α	2						
	3						
	4						
	5						
В	6						
	7						
	8						

2N[SEMESTE	:R		
	Period	Subject	Teacher	Room #
	1			
Α	2			
	3			
	4			
	5			
В	6			
B	7			
	8			



Elementary Student Calendar

2025-2026 School Year **(**

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SEPTEMBER 2025					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
1	$\stackrel{2}{\sim}$	3	4	5	
8 (L)	9	10	11	12	
15	16	17	18	19	
22 (L)	23	24	25	26	
29 (L)	30				

OCTOBER 2025					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
		1	2	3	
6 (L)	7	8	9	10	
13	14	15	16	17	
20 (L)	21	22	23	24	
27 (L)	28	29	30	31	

NOVEMBER 2025					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
3 (L)	4	5	6	7	
10	11	12	13	14	
17 (L)	18	19	20	21	
24	25	26	27	28	

DECEMBER 2025					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
1 (L)	2	3	4	5	
8 (L)	9	10	11	12	
15 (L)	16	17	18	19	
22	23	24	25	26	
29	30	31			

JANUARY 2026					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
			1	2	
5	6	7	8	9	
12 (L)	13	14	15	16	
19	20	21	22	23	
26	27 🐼	28	29	30	

FEBRUARY 2026					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
2 (L)	3	4	5	6	
9 (L)	10	11	12	13	
16	17	18	19	20	
23	24	25	26	27	

MARCH 2026					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
2 (L)	3	4	5	6	
9 (L)	10	11	12	13	
16 (L)	17	18	19	20	
23	24	25	26	27	
30 (L)	31				

APRIL 2026					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
		1	2	3	
6 (L)	7	8	9	10	
13	14	15	16	17	
20 (L)	21	22	23	24	
27 (L)	28	29	30		

MAY 2026					
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	
				1	
4 (L)	5	6	7	8	
11	12	13	14	15	
18 (L)	19	20	21	22	
25	26	27	28	29	

JUNE 2	.026			
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI
1 (L)	2	3	4	5
8 (L)	9	10	11	(12)
15	16	17	18	19
22	23	24	25	26
29	30			

SCHOOL HOURS

Alder, Davis, Glenfair, Hartley, Margaret Scott, Salish Ponds, Sweetbriar, Wilkes, Woodland:

7:45a to 2:15p (8:55a Monday late start)

Fairview and Troutdale:

8:15a to 2:45p (9:25a Monday late start)

CALENDAR KEY

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First and Last Day of School (First = 9/2; Last = 6/12)

No School (9/15; 10/10; 10/13; 11/10; 11/11; 11/24-28; 12/22-1/5; 1/19; 1/26; 2/16; 2/23; 3/19-27; 4/10; 4/13; 5/11; 5/25)

Conferences, No School (11/25-26)

(L) Late Start

✓ New Semester (1/27)

REYNOLDS MIDDLE SCHOOL 25-26 BELL SCHEDULE

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	REGULAR SCHEDULE (TU	JESDAY – FRIDAY)		
	PERIOD		TIME	
	0		8:15 - 8:53	
77	1/5		8:58 - 10:16	
	2/6		10:21 – 11:39	
75 75 75 75 75 75	Lunch & 3/7	8th Grade (lunch) 11:44 – 12:14 (3/7) 12:19 – 1:37	6th Grade (3/7) 11:44 – 12:22 (lunch) 12:27 – 12:57 (3/7) 1:02 – 1:37	7th Grade (3/7) 11:44 – 1:02 (lunch) 1:07 – 1:37
_	4/8		1:42 – 3:00	

LATE START SCHEDULE	(MONDAY)		
PERIOD		TIME	
0		9:25 – 9:45	
1/5	9:50 – 10:55		
2/6	11:00 – 12:05		
Lunch & 3/7	8th Grade (lunch) 12:10 – 12:40 (3/7) 12:45 – 1:50	6th Grade (3/7) 12:10 – 12:40 (lunch) 12:45 – 1:15 (3/7) 1:30 – 1:50	7th Grade (3/7) 12:10 – 1:15 (lunch) 1:20 – 1:50
4/8		1:55 – 3:00	

CODE DAY SCHEDULE			
PERIOD		TIME	
0 & CODE Celebration		8:15 – 9:00	
1/5	9:05 – 10:10		
2/6		10:15 – 11:20	
Lunch & 3/7	8th Grade (lunch) 11:25 – 11:55 (3/7) 12:00 – 1:05	6th Grade (3/7) 11:25 – 11:55 (lunch) 12:00 – 12:30 (3/7) 12:35 – 1:05	7th Grade (3/7) 11:25 – 12:30 (lunch) 12:35 – 1:05
4/8		1:10 – 2:15	
CODE Assembly		2:15 – 3:00	

2-HOUR DELAY SCHEDUL	.E			
PERIOD		TIME		
0		** No 0 Period **		
1/5	10:15 – 11:12			
2/6		11: 17 – 12:14		
Lunch & 3/7	8th Grade (lunch) 12:19 – 12:49 (3/7) 12:54 – 1:59	6th Grade (3/7) 12:19 – 12:49 (lunch) 12:54 – 1:24 (3/7) 1:29 – 1:59	7th Grade (3/7) 12:19 – 1:24 (lunch) 1:29 – 1:59	
4/8		2:04 – 3:00		

LANCER CODE CELEBRATION

Celebration Students must have 5 stamps to attend	September 20	October 25	December 13	January 31	February 28	April 25	May 30
Engaged		5 Shield Tickets	All ABCs	5 Shield Tickets	All ABCs	5 Shield Tickets	All ABCs
Dependable		No Missing Assign- ments	Planner Check	No Missing Assign- ments	Planner Check	No Missing Assignemnts	Planner Check
Organized	Completed CODE Passport	Organized Locker	Organized Lancer Binder	Organized Locker	Organized Lancer Binder	Organized Locker	Organized Lancer Binder
Caring	Completed CO	Teacher Choice	Teacher Choice	Teacher Choice	Teacher Choice	Teacher Choice	Teacher Choice
Behavior No Major Referrals							
Attendance No Tardies Per. 1-8							
	Sept	ĵэО	рес Долу	นธโ	Feb/Mar	linqA	Мау

ACADEMICS

GRADING SYSTEM

Grades reflect what a student has earned in each class. Grades are a measure of skill mastery and growth. Grades are a combination of assessments, project work, participation, and homework. Each teacher will have an identified grading system for their class.

REPORT CARDS

Parents/guardians will receive an electronic notification at the end of each quarter to view student report cards in ParentVue.

	2025-2026 Quar	ter Grade Dates	
Q1: November 7	Q2: January 22	Q3: April 9	Q4: June 12

ATTENDANCE

Oregon Law requires parents/guardians to see that children between the ages of 7 and 18 years attend school regularly. Good attendance is essential to provide the greatest opportunity for students to learn and develop habits that result in responsible behavior. It is vital that parents and the school communicate and work together to maintain good attendance for our students' success.

REPORTING AN ABSENCE

Student absences may be excused two ways:

Phone call: Parents/guardians may phone in the excuse for students who are absent. To report your student's absence, call: **503-665-8166 ext. 3501 before 8:45am on the day of the absence.** Parents/guardians can leave a message 24-hours a day. If the student is absent for more than one day, the parent/guardian will need to phone the school each day they are absent. The following information should be included in the message:

- Student's full name
- Date(s) of absence
- Reason for absence
- Name and relationship to the student

Excused Note: Excused notes may also be accepted to the Main Office. Notes must be turned into the Main Office within 48 hours of the student's absence and contain the following information:

- Student's full name
- Date(s) of absence
- Reason for absence
- Telephone number for parent/guardian
- Signature of parent/guardian

AUTO-DIALER REPORTING SYSTEM

If an absence is not excused, parents/guardians will receive a phone call in mid-morning and in mid-afternoon from our auto-dialer system. Please keep your contact information at school current to ensure that you receive all notifications.

TYPES OF ABSENCES

Excused Absences:

Parents/Guardians must contact Reynolds Middle School for absences to be excused. The following reasons as valid excuses for student absences:

- Student Illness
- Illness of an immediate family member requiring the student's presence
- Death in family
- Emergency situations requiring the student's presence
- Medical/dental appointments
- Religious holiday
- School-sponsored activities
- Other reasons deemed appropriate by the principal. These absences must be prearranged prior to the absence either
 by telephone or a note to the attendance secretary. Each absence will be considered for "excused absence" designation
 according to the circumstances surrounding the request.

Unexcused Absences:

Unexcused absences are a violation of compulsory attendance law (ORS.339.010). The following are examples of unexcused absences:

- Truancy (skipping)
- Babysitting/home duties
- Oversleeping
- Missing the bus/lack of transportation
- Leaving school during the day without checking out through the Main Office
- Excused absences that have not been excused within 48 hours
- Any other reasons deemed inappropriate by principal

Uncounted Absences:

School-related absences (such as field trips) are not counted as part of a student's overall attendance record.

TARDY POLICY

Any student arriving late to school must check in at the Attendance Window to receive a tardy pass before proceeding to class. When a student comes to school late, a parent will need to check them in or send a note stating the reason.

For all other classes during the day, a student is considered tardy when they are not in the room or assigned area by the time the bell rings. If a student is more than 30 minutes late for a period, they will be considered absent for that period. An auto-dialer message will go out with an absence for that period.

Excessive Tardiness: It is very important that students are in class on time. When a student comes in late to class, they lose vital instruction and must get caught up with others in class. If a student is consistently late to class, the following steps will be followed in an effort to resolve the issue:

- 1-2 tardies: Reinforce expectations, warning(s)
- 3 tardies: Classroom teacher calls home
- 4 tardies: Classroom teacher calls home and makes a referral to counselor for support

Student Support: An intervention plan will be developed that may include: restorative practices, attendance contract, increased supervision, loss of privileges, lunch and/or after-school detention.

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CHECKING OUT EARLY

If a student must leave for an appointment during the day, please turn in a note to the Main Office at the beginning of the day. The student will be issued a pass to come to the office ready to check out. A student checking out during the day must be signed out in the office by a parent/guardian.

PROLONGED ILLNESS

When a student is absent for more than 3 days, parents/guardians can call the Main Office (503-665-8166) and request make-up work. Please allow 24 hours for your request to be processed.

COUNSELING AND SUPPORT SERVICES

COUNSELING DEPARTMENT

The primary goal of the counseling department is the promotion of individual growth. Reynolds Middle School has three counselors who assist students with their academic, personal, social, and emotional needs. They are available to work with parents and students in the following ways:

- Help select appropriate classes
- Problem-solving
- Prepare students for the next grade level
- Confer with parents to help identify, recognize, and solve concerns
- Assist families in accessing resources

If a student wishes to meet with their counselor, they may fill out a "Counselor Appointment Request" form available in the Main Office. Students may fill out forms before school, during passing time, or after school. The counselor will then send for the student at the first available moment. This will prevent a student losing valuable classroom instruction. However, a student may see the counselor immediately in case of an emergency (worried about the safety of self or others).

Parents/guardians may contact the counseling office any time they have questions or concern regarding their student's educational welfare.

GENERAL INFORMATION

SCHOOL HOURS

School hours for Reynolds Middle School are 9:25-3:00 on Mondays and 8:15-3:00 Tuesday through Friday.

STUDENT PLANNERS

Each student at Reynolds Middle School will be issued a student planner. Students are required to bring their planner to every class. All assignments including due dates and all school activities should be written in the planner. Hall passes are in student planners.

LOCKERS

Students are responsible for the condition of their locker. It is important for students not to share their locker combination with anyone. Reynolds Middle School is not responsible for the security of a student's locker or its contents. Students are cautioned not to keep money or other valuables in lockers. Lockers are the property of the school and therefore may be inspected at any time. The district reserves the right to inspect all lockers.

ELECTRONIC DEVICES

We acknowledge that students regularly use personal electronic devices like cell phones in their daily lives. However, the use of those devices at school frequently interferes with the focus on learning as students can become distracted from academics by social media, texts, video games, etc. Sometimes personal devices are used to harass and bully other students, which creates a negative environment and can harm other students. To address these issues, we require **all personal devices** must be turned off and stored **in lockers** during the school day, including lunch and recess. **Ear buds/headphones** must be tucked away in pockets or binders, they are not allowed in ears, around necks or on heads while walking in the halls. Any personal electronic device, including ear buds/headphones used during the school-day will be confiscated by staff. A parent/guardian will be required to pick up the device at the school.

Please note if a student refuses to surrender their device to a staff member, refuses to follow an electronics contract, and/or is found with a device in the locker room, they will be immediately referred to their grade level administrator to determine a potential consequence.

The school is not responsible for the security of personal devices. If a student believes their device was lost or stolen, school staff will do their best to investigate the situation, but the school cannot guarantee that the device will be located, nor will it be replaced. Families concerned about the security of personal devices should remind their student to not share their locker combination and/or ask their student to leave all devices at home.

TELEPHONE/CELL PHONE USE

The office telephone is only to be used in the event of an emergency. Students will not be allowed to phone home for such things as permission to go to a friend's house or if they forgot to get a note for a bus pass. If the student is ill, the office will place a call to the parent/guardian. **Cell phones are to be off and not to be used during school hours.**

DRESS CODE

The school dress code is established to create a positive school culture and enhance academic success by providing a supportive learning environment, preventing disruption, and avoiding safety hazards.

Parent/Guardian Responsibility: The responsibility for the dress and grooming of a student rests primarily with the student and their parents/guardians. It is expected that all parents/guardians review the school's dress code with their student at the beginning of each school year.

Student Responsibility: All students are responsible for complying with the school dress code during school hours and while representing the school (athletics, activities, etc.).

Staff Responsibility: To equitably enforce our school's dress code, all school staff will be notified at the beginning of the school year in regard to its purpose and spirit, and how to enforce it in a way that does not shame students or disproportionately impact certain student groups.

Allowable Dress & Grooming

- Students must wear clothing including both a shirt with pants, dress, skirt, or shorts, or the equivalent, and shoes.
- An adequate coverage of body is required.
 - Shirts and dresses must have fabric in the front, back, and on the sides.
 - Clothing covering all private parts must not be see-through
- Clothing must be suitable for all schedule classroom activities including physical education, science labs, and other activities where unique hazards exist.

Non-Allowable Dress & Grooming

- Clothing and/or tattoos may not depict, advertise, or advocate the use of weapons, alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, or other
 controlled substances, pornography, sexual innuendo, nudity, or sexual acts.
- Clothing may not depict hate speech targeting groups based on race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, religious affiliation, or any other individual and/or group(s) of people.
- Items that inhibit the identification of the individual during all school activities.
- Backpacks, purses, make-up bags, fanny packs.

Enforcement

- Students found in violation of these standards may be asked to change the clothing that does not meet that standard.
- Staff discussing a dress code or grooming violation with a student should present options for obtaining appropriate clothing (extra clothes in locker, backpack, school clothes closet)
- When possible, student will be provided the opportunity to wear school-owned replacement garments.
- If the student does not have extra clothing to change into, they may be asked to call home and have parents/guardians bring appropriate clothing.

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Every attempt will be made to minimize a loss of instructional time.

MEDICATIONS

All medications, over the counter or prescription, to be taken by a student during the school day must be signed in at the front office by a parent/guardian, along with authorization papers with parent/guardian signatures.

UNAUTHORIZED AREAS

For student safety, students are not to be in restricted areas without permission of school staff. Restricted areas include all parking lots, academic hallways, sheds, gym lobby, and athletic fields, etc. Students may pass through restricted areas with passes issued by staff.

AFTER-SCHOOL ACTIVITIES

Students are encouraged to support their classmates by attending after-school games and concerts. Student conduct during these events shall meet the following expectations:

- Students must be accompanied by an adult.
- Students shall follow all school policies as stated in this Handbook.
- Students shall remain in the area of activity.
- Students absent or suspended from school on the day of an activity or event will not be admitted to the activity or event.
- Students needing to make a phone call will make the request to the supervising coach or staff member.

SUN: Reynolds Middle School is proud to partner with SUN (Schools Uniting Neighborhoods). As a SUN school, RMS offers many opportunities for students to take part in classes and activities after school. SUN school has three terms: Fall, Winter, and Spring. Applications and information about SUN classes are provided prior to each session. Applications can be found in the Main Office.

Sports: Reynolds Middle School offers a variety of athletic opportunities for students. Students who wish to participate must have a current physical examination on file. Families may use a physician of their choosing or the Student Health Center at Reynolds High School to obtain clearance. Students may be required to maintain passing grades as well as satisfactory attendance and behavior in order to play.

TRANSPORTATION

School bus transportation is provided to students if they live more than one and a half miles from Reynolds Middle School. Students are expected to follow both state and district rules governing students riding school buses and activity buses. School bus transportation is considered a privilege and riding privilege may be revoked if a student fails to follow transportation rules.

A student wishing to ride a school bus other than that to which they are assigned by home address is to have a note from a parent/guardian giving permission; the note must include the date, student's name, and the parent/guardian's signature. If the ride is after school, the student must also get a Bus Pass from the Main Office.

WALKERS/EARLY ARRIVAL

Students who walk to school should not arrive before 8:00am (9:10am on Mondays). Students are to remain at school upon arrival, as Reynolds Middle School is a "closed campus." We do not provide supervision for student prior to 8:00am (9:10am on Mondays).

SKATEBOARDS/SCOOTERS

Students who use a skateboard or scooter as a method of transportation to and from school must keep the skateboard or scooter out of sight while on campus. Upon arrival and departure, skateboarding and scooter riding is prohibited on school campus and school sidewalks. Students will need to check their skateboard or scooter into the front office when arriving for the day.

BICYCLES

Upon arrival and departure, bicycles must be walked on campus and school sidewalks. It is highly encouraged that parked bicycles are locked; Reynolds Middle School does not assume responsibility for the theft or destruction of students' bicycles.

HALL PASSES

All students who leave their classroom during the period must have a hall pass signed by their teacher with date, time, and destination. Hall passes are located in student planners. Students will abide by the 10/10 policy. All students are to be in class every day for the first 10 minutes and last 10 minutes of class.





REYNOLDS MIDDLE SCHOOL POSITIVE BEHAVIOR EXPECTATIONS

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	Caring	Caring Organized	D ependable	Engaged
	Take care of each other & our school Respect yourself & others	ner & our school planner espect yourself & Keep locker clean	& Report unsafe situations immediately to an adult	Always do your best Be on time to school & classes
School Wide	 Follow directions the first time Use kind words 	Illow directions the st time	 Take responsibility for your actions Keep hands & feet to yourself Walk at all times 	
Arrival	 Wait in designated area until bell rings Be patient with each other 	ea until bell rings prepared to learn patient with each	 Remain on school grounds once you have arrived Walk your bike & skateboard on school property 	Turn off & put away all personal electronics
Hallway	Say excuse me if you bump into someone		Walk at all times on the right side of hall	Walk directly to the location on your hall pass
Locker	 Wait patiently if there is a crowd at your locker Allow other students to get to their lockers 	a crowd at your cker Close lockers gen ow other students	 Learn & remember your combo Keep combo to self Only use your assigned locker 	Access your locker before school, at the beginning of lunch & after school Open your locker & put away/gather items quickly
Lancer Binder	Always know where your binder is			Leave binder in locker during lunch & recess
Electronic Devices	 Treat school devices with respect Encourage others to follow the cell phone policy 	th respect devices should be off & stored in you locker	appropriately	Stay on task when using technology
Restrooms	Respect the privacy of othersLeave the restroom neat & clean	others school or at lunch ave the restroom • Do your best to sta	Wash your hands	Use the restroom & go back to class in a timely fashion
Assemblies & Events	 Be an active listener: voices off, eyes on speaker Model expectations 	ices off, eyes on area eaker	Be mindful of keeping to your personal space	 Leave all belongings in classroom Participate appropriately
Detention ISS, Lunch, After School	 Respect other people's space Be respectful to staff & follow directions 	espect other ople's space on your assigned date	seat • Clean up after self &	Do homework or read a book quietly Listen to adult directions

	Caring	O rganized	D ependable	Engaged
Cafeteria	Be patient with each other Invite others to sit with you Keep food & drinks in cafeteria	 Keep cafeteria clean Use appropriate voice volume Remain seated until dismissed 	Walk at all times carrying tray with both hands Throw away your trash	Eat your food Listen to adult directions
Recess/ Outside	 Include everyone, play fairly, & take turns Keep school grounds litter free by keeping food & drink inside 	 Put equipment away promptly when bell rings Bring coat with you to lunch 	Stay within the school boundaries	 Listen to adult directions Listen for the whistle & go inside promptly
Library	Use appropriate voice level Treat books, materials, & computers with care	 Keep library clean Return materials when they are due Make sure you have a pass 	Exit & enter in an orderly manner	Follow the library staff's directions Participate in the activities
Office	 Honor the privacy of others Politely state your purpose using "please" & "thank you" Use a quiet voice 	 Have a pass & stay in front of counter until a staff person can help you Obtain permission to use the phone 	Always be calm & quiet	Listen to the office staff's directions If waiting, read a book or do homework quietly
Emergency Drills	Follow adult directions	Exit quickly & silently to designated area	 Practice as if all drills are real emergencies Remain calm & silent 	Remain at attention for additional drill instructions
Dismissal	Respect your property & othersWalk at all times	Unless involved in after school activity, bus riders exit to buses & walkers leave school grounds promptly	Prearrange transportation Walk your bike & skateboard on school property Prearrange transportation	Be aware of your surroundings
After School	Represent our school with prideAll school rules apply at after school events	Make transportation arrangements prior to event	Stay in designated areaHallways close at 2:30pm	Be aware of your surroundings
Bus Zone	Wait calmly in boarding area	Board bus one at a time	Be safe around buses Use crosswalks	Listen to the bus driver's directionsBe aware of your surroundings
Guest Teachers	Be kind to the guest teacher & your peers	Arrive on time & preparedSit in assigned seat	Treat the guest teacher with respect	Listen to the guest teacher's instructionsStay on task

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ELEMENTARY SCHOOL VS. MIDDLE SCHOOL

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Topic	Elementary School	Middle School
Teachers	Same core teacher for the day – different teachers for PE, music, art.	Foundations teacher, plus 5-6 different teachers a day depending on student's schedule.
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Schedule	Same schedule every day with the exception of specials.	Every day starts with Foundations (period 0). RMS is on an A/B day schedule. Periods 1-4 are on A days and 5-8 are on B days.
Personal Belongings	Classroom hangers, closets or cubbies for backpacks and coats.	Each student has their own locker with their own combination to store their personal belongings. Coats, backpacks, purses, bags must always remain in lockers. Students should never share locker combinations with friends.
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Lunch/Recess	Students sit with class at lunch, recess has playground equipment.	Lunch is by grade level for one period. Students can sit where they want or go directly outside for recess. There are a variety of activities during recess and students can check out board games from the student store.
PE	Students participate with their class in their regular school clothes	Students dress down for PE. RMS shirts and shorts can be purchased from the office. PE grades are dependent on dressing down and participation.
Tardies	Students move with their class and are not held accountable for their time during the day.	Students are marked tardy for not showing up to class on time. Being late to class can result in lunch detention or after school detention.
	Students can receive minor and major referrals.	Students can receive minor and major referrals. Students can be suspended for major referral infractions at the middle school level. Other forms of consequences include:
Discipline	Oregon laws provide different guidance for suspending	Lunch Detention
	elementary students.	After School Detention
		Loss-of-Full-Privilege
		In-School Suspension
		Out-of-School Suspension

ACADEMIC LANGAUGE

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CAUSE AND EFFEC	CT CONTRACTOR CONTRACT
Word Bank	
	sult, effect, due, so, because of, as a result of, outcome, factors, discovered, influenced, since, produced, in, led to, had an impact on, found that, brought about, due to, it follows that, which in turn
Introduce Topic	had a significant impact on
	The major causes of can be traced to
	The critical factors which led to were
Discuss Causes and	Due to
Effects	contributed to because of
	happened when
	One cause was
	The reason for was
To Conclude	The end result was
	This suggests that
	Therefore
	Subsequently
ELABORATION AND	DESCRIPTION
Word Bank	
	ibe, discuss, displays, illustrates, refers, belongs, contains, consists, exhibits, indicates, defines, for own for, understood as, associated with, defined by, considered to be, is also called, demonstrates, put
Introduce Topic	is best described as
	To define, it is necessary to
	is known for and is important because
	can be explained as
Explain and describe	

another way, tends to	5, 5 miles (10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,				
Introduce Topic	is best described as				
	To define, it is necessary to				
	is known for and is important because				
	can be explained as				
Explain and describe					
	is frequently referred to as				
	Critical attributes of include				
	The defining characteristics of is				
	The key components are				
	One example of is				
To Conclude	The end result was				
	This suggests that				
	Therefore				
	Subsequently				

COMPARE AND CONTRAST

Word Bank			
like, similarly, same, both, share, in common, share common attributes, just like, compared to, are similar because, yet, share common attributes, just as, but, however, unlike, whereas, contrary, although, on the other hand, as opposed to, a distinction between, in contrast, difference between, on the other hand, by comparison			
Introduce Topic	The similarities between and indicate		
	By comparing to, it becomes clear that		
	A comparison of to reveals		
Tell Similarities	and share the same		
	Both and can be described as		
	Their similarities outweigh their differences because		
	Their common characteristics include		
Tell Differences	Although and are, is		
	The most obvious difference between and is		
	is, whereas is		
	is different than because		
	Their differences outweigh their similarities because		
To Conclude	By comparing to, it becomes clear that		
	The differences between and are important because		
	The similarities between and are important because		
	Therefore		
	Subsequently		

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SEQUENCE

Word Bank			
first, before, after, then, later, eventually, during, following, yet, initially, meanwhile, now, today, currently, within, throughout, prior to, for the past, over time, at present, it wasn't long before, finally, soon thereafter, while, subsequently, simultaneously, preceding			
Introduce Topic	began when		
	During the		
	First		
To sequence	Several (years, decades, days, hours) later,		
	The next (step, phase, stage) was		
	Ascontinued		
	The following (year, day stage),		
	Immediately after		
To Conclude	By the end,		
	finally,		
	Thus,		

ARGUMENTATION

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Word Bank			
position, assert, persuade, agree, disagree, convince, believe, opinion, state, argue, propose, prove, validate, according to, as stated by, in fact, strongly supports, argues against, argues in favor of, supports the position, asserts that, makes the claim, believe, for example, in fact suggests, states, evidence, defends, therefore, ultimately, nevertheless, yet			
Introduce Topic	In regard to, I believe		
	My opinion on the issue of		
	presents the position that		
State a position or	proves the		
give support	My views are based on		
	Many experts claim that		
	According to		
	Further evidence can be found in		
	An example of this problem is		
To Conclude	There is little doubt that		
	urges us to		
	In sum, the evidence suggests that		
	Thus,		
	Therefore		
	Subsequently		

SUMMARIZATION

SUMMARIZATION		
Word Bank		
examines, describes, introduces, compares, emphasizes, explains, focuses, discusses, is a key detail, is a powerful example, is essential information, supports, confirms, clarifies, reinforces, recommends argues		
This (lesson, reading, article, film, lab) focused on		
The (lesson, reading, article, film, lab) explained that		
The author uses (details/dialogue/description/action) to (illustrate, suggest, describe)		
is important information about the topic of		
A key detail from the (text, book, film) is		
explains		
Another important point from the (text, article, film, lecture) is		
The thesis is		

SENTENCE FRAMES

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	TO POSE A QUESTION	TO INTRODUCE AN IDEA
SIMPLE	Do you think?	I think
	What if?	In my opinion
	Can you explain?	I believe
	What do you mean by?	I noticed that
AVERAGE	What was meant by?	I found it interesting that
	Can you give me an example of?	I didn't realize that
	What did you mean by?	One way to look at it is
	Can you restate that in another way?	I am convinced that
ADVANCED	How is related to?	I was struck by
	What did the author mention?	Something to consider is
	What is the connection between	It occurred to me that
	and?	To begin, I propose

	TO BUILD ON AN IDEA	TO CHALLENGE AN IDEA RESPECTFULLY
SIMPLE	I agree that because	How do you know?
	I also think that	I disagree because
	That reminds me of	Another way to look at it is
AVERAGE	Another example of is	On the other hand,
	To add to your idea,	Have you considered?
	A similar point is	The (author/data) also suggests
ADVANCED	To take it one step further, consider	Isn't it possible that?
	Along those lines,	Another way of looking at it is
	Based on your idea, I'd like to add	An opposing viewpoint might be

	TO GIVE HELPFUL FEEDBACK	PARAPHRASE/CHECK FOR UNDERSTANDING
SIMPLE	I liked	I think said
	worked well.	Do you mean?
	You did a good job (when/with)	Are you saying?
	I was confused by	
AVERAGE	I liked how you because	I think means
	worked well because	Can you rephrase that for me?
	You should consider	What do you mean when you say?
	I suggest because	
ADVANCED	I was impressed by because	When you said, I understood it as
	You should be proud of because	Can you restate that, please?
	I think you should revise because	When you said, it helped me understand